

Healthy Smiles: Prenatal Health and Dental Care





Some expectant mothers believe they should put off dental care until after the baby arrives, but in fact, the opposite is true.

Pregnant women, new mothers, and those with pregnancy related questions are invited to learn more about the impact of oral hygiene, regular dental appointments, and oral health care during pregnancy.

Thursday, December 19th, 1:00pm to 4:30pm 1981 E. Calvada Blvd #100, Pahrump, NV 89048

- Attend a free informational class discussing the importance and safety of oral health care during pregnancy.
- Receive a free dental screening and fluoride varnish application. Toothbrush kits provided to all.
- Connect with a dental assistant that will help you make a dental appointment.
- **Be entered to win an electric toothbrush bundle!**

This document was supported by the Nevada State Division of Public and Behavioral Health through Grant Number B04MC31501 from Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). Its contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Division nor HRSA.

Rural Nevada Expectant Mother Medicaid Dental Access Program



Project Team:

Nevada State Dental Health Officer – Antonina Capurro, DMD, MBA, MPH
Interim State Public Health Dental Hygienist – Beth Chartier, RDH, MPH
Interim Administrative Assistant – Monisa Riley
Dental Assistant – Vacietta DeJesus
Dental Assistant – Rebekah Rallis

Aims of the Project:

Approximately 40% of Nevada adults over the age of 21 do not obtain dental care each year (CDC, BRFSS, 2017). There is a strong correlation between poor maternal oral health and the risk of complications in pregnancy including pre-term delivery, low birth weight, gestational diabetes, preeclampsia, small for gestational age infants, and stillbirth. Nevada Medicaid is a significant healthcare payer source as nearly 20% of the population is currently enrolled in Medicaid (Medicaid.gov, 2019). However, Nevada Medicaid dental benefits are limited to emergency services and prosthetics for adults. By expanding dental services for pregnant women enrolled in Medicaid, the pathogenic transfer of bacterial plaques will be minimized from mother to fetus and the overall health of the expectant mother will be maintained. However, low utilization rates in rural Nevada reflect a lack of awareness of these extended benefits, difficulty in establishing a dental home, and the lack of understanding that dental care is not only safe, but very important during pregnancy. According to the Nevada Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Analytics, Medicaid financed 64% of births in Nevada in 2016 which placed Nevada as the fifth highest state in the nation with babies born on Medicaid. Education and case management for these women was the primary aim, but all patients regardless of insurance status were welcomed to participate.

This program concentrated on providing education seminars for local physicians particularly OB/GYNs, community health workers, and community health nurses that highlight the importance of their patient's oral health and create a case management system to connect women to a dental practice. This project had four foci: 1) to create an innovative method to educate patients on the importance of oral health while also providing medical clearance for dental treatment 2) to provide case management to connect patient's to a dental home 3) to develop healthcare networks in the community to promote better access to and understanding of oral health care needs of rural patients, and 4) develop dental educational modules targeting the engagement of interdisciplinary groups of health professionals.

The proposed project will take place in dental health professional shortage areas throughout rural Nevada in Esmeralda, Lincoln, Nye, and White Pine Counties. Of the identified counties, all four are considered rural or rural frontier due to their remote location within Nevada.

Materials:

Oral health education was provided to physicians and nurses on the importance of their patient's oral health and dental treatment during pregnancy through a PowerPoint. This presentation was provided as a handout and reviewed with each physician/nurse that was visited during the project period. A similar presentation was prepared for expectant mothers with nutritional information, an introduction to PRAMS, and oral hygiene tips.

In 2017, Nevada ranked 1st in rates of reported primary and secondary syphilis and 2nd in the national for congenital syphilis. As part of the educational portion of this program, syphilis referral cards and posters were included in the materials distributed. These informational tools were provided by the Nevada Syphilis Coordinator, Ms. Jennifer Somdahl.

The American Academy of Pediatrics granted permission to include the DPBH logo on their oral health handouts which included the "Protect Tiny Teeth", "Now You're Brushing for Two", "Milestones for Minimouths", and a brochure "Questions Moms Are Asking About Oral Health".

A key component of this program was to provide medical clearance for dental treatment while also distributing dental care reminders for expectant mothers. A pseudo prescription pad was created that included medical information on the front and oral health tips and a case management phone number on the back. Each pad contained 100 pages.

A small oral hygiene bag was also designed for each expectant mother that included dental supplies for herself and her child. These bags will be offered to expectant mothers during their visit to the primary care or OB/GYN office.

A magnet with oral hygiene tips for both the expectant mother and newborn were created. The magnet included both an English and Spanish version.

To gather data on the impact of this program, two surveys were designed. The first was a simple questionnaire that was provided to medical professionals after the educational training. The second was a twelve-question survey designed to assess the nutritional, behavioral, and oral health habits of expectant mothers in identified counties. A photo of the survey is located in the appendix.

For this project, a kit of educational materials was created for each office (see the below photo). A clear plastic box with the office name was filled with materials for 40 patients. The kit included a copy of each flyer type (40), magnets in English (40), magnets in Spanish(15), dental resource directory(40), hygiene bags with cards and stickers(40), 2019 Prenatal Oral Health Informational Form(40), pseudo prescription pad(4), syphilis referral cards(4).



Additionally, dental providers in surrounding areas will be asked to participate in the project as a network partner. A letter introducing the project and requesting referring offices was mailed along with a copy of the American Dental Association book, Dentistry and the Pregnant Patient.

Strategy:

Develop healthcare networks in rural Nevada to promote better access to oral care. Trips were conducted throughout rural Nevada to:

•Esmeralda County Dyer Goldfield

- •Lincoln County
 Caliente
 Panaca
- •Nye County
 Pahrump
 Round Mountain
 Tonopah
- •White Pine County Ely

The goal of the project was to improve the oral health and overall health of expectant mothers by creating an innovative method to educate patients on the importance of oral health during pregnancy, provide medical clearance for dental treatment, and offer case management as a warm handoff to a dental home.

This project focused on disease prevention and dental health promotion for patients in rural Nevada.

Educational Highlights:

- •Oral health is safe and necessary during pregnancy
- •Dental treatment is optimally preformed during the 2nd trimester but can be safely delivered during any trimester.
- •A thyroid collar and abdominal apron should be used to safely provide dental x-rays
- •All women should have their teeth cleaned during pregnancy
- •A baking soda mixture should be used to brush teeth after an emetic episode
- •Elective dental procedures should be deferred until after delivery

Presentations:

Location	Office	Providers	Title	Items	Patient Care	Comments
				Distributed		
Caliente, I	Lincoln	Mark	P.A.	• Presentati	Provides	Learned
County		Croshaw		ons	prenatal care	Medicaid covers
Grover C I	Dils Medical	Dr. Dalton	M.D.	• Dental	but will not	dental benefits
Center		Bart	P.A.	Kit for	deliver the	for pregnant
		Anderson		Office	child.	women
		R.William	M.D., Chief of	 Hygiene 	Mother is	That babies
		Katschke	Medical Staff	bags for	referred to	should have their
				patients	Cedar City,	first dental visit
				(40)	St. George, or	by age 1
					Las Vegas	• Obstacles:
						transportation and
						reimbursement
Round Mo	untain, Nye	James	M.D	• Presentati	This clinic	• Women travel far
County		Zinser		ons	serves miners	distances to
Round Mo	untain Gold	Deb Callis	Nurse	• Dental	and offers	deliver
Corp Clini	c	Andrea	Nurse	Kit for	comprehensive	• There may be an
		Holbert		Office	medical care	opportunity to

			• Hygiene bags for patients (40)	(but no delivery services and no dental services)	offer dental here in the future • Asked for supplies for children
Panaca, Lincoln County Panaca Town Center	Nicole Rowe	RN, Community Health Nurse for Lincoln and White Pine Counties	 Packet of flyers(5) English and Spanish magnet Dental resource inventory Hygiene bags with prescripti on page for patients (40) 	 Does not typically see pregnant women but may provide pregnancy test. Patients are sent to Caliente, Ely for delivery or Utah 	 Advertise community event in conjunction with dental office (Dr. Klomp) Interested in partnering for back-to-school event Asked if the SNHD immunization/de ntal bus would return.
Pahrump, Nye County WIC Office	Paula Lee Maria Guerra- Hurst	WIC Certifier CLC, Certified Lactation Counselor	 Presentati ons Dental Kit for Office Hygiene bags for patients (40) 	WIC services provided	 Most WIC patients at this clinic respond to the WIC questionnaire that they are "too afraid" of the dentist to seek care Dentists in the area have told patients the child does not need to be seen until age three (which is incorrect). Add "Yuck Mouth" video to OHP website Pediatric medical services are difficult to obtain Offered to collaborate with OHP on an educational day

					for pregnant
Ely, White Pine County William Bee Ririe Hospital	Dr. Tanner Britney	OBGYN R.N, OB-Lead Nurse	 Presentati ons Dental Kit for Office Hygiene bags for patients (40) 	During peak times, Dr. Tanner delivers ~10 babies each month.	clients Dr. Tanner comes to Ely from Salt Lake City every week Very impressed by breadth of information Receives many questions from patients about how to neutralize oral acid. Was thankful for information.
Tonopah, Nye County Health Clinic	Beth Ennis	M.S, A.P.N, Health Nurse	 Presentations Dental Kit for Office Hygiene bags for patients (40) 	 Pregnancy and syphilis testing Referral for prenatal care 	Suggestion: offer service as part of community presentation for greater impact ie. Cleanings, varnish, exams
Goldfield, Esmeralda County Court House	Mr. London	Administrative Assistant for Esmeralda County Commissioners	 Packet of flyers(5) Hygiene bags with prescripti on page for patients (5) Children's toothbrus h cup with brush and timer (4) Coloring books(5) 	• Referrals	 Silver Peek pregnancy is higher and less than 100 people. Dyer has a growing population of children with over 40 kids. Dyer is a migrant community.
Panaca, Lincoln County Family Dentistry	Dr. Klomp	DMD	• Packet of flyers(5)	• Dental services	Majority of patients come from ElyInterested in

			developing dental workforce for rural areas		
Community Conton	Items Distributed	Limitation	Comments		
Dyer Community Center, Esmeralda County	 At post office: Children's toothbrush cup with brush and timer (3) Coloring book (5) Packet of flyers (5) Hygiene bags with prescription page for patients (5) At grocery store: Children's toothbrush cup with brush and timer (3) Coloring book (5) Packet of flyers (5) Hygiene bags with prescription page for patients (5) 	 Women may not have transportation. No public transportation is available. Informed by post office that women may not have felt safe to attend a state sponsored event as the town is comprised of migrant workers. 	informed us that many women come to the post office for news and information. She offered to handout the supplies to women in the community. Should we come again, the post office should be contacted as they will disseminate the event flyers.		
Tonopah Public Library, Nye County	• Hygiene bags for patients (2)	Event hours	Poor showing due to school hours. This event was scheduled at 3pm and school closed at 3:15. Poor timing.		
Panaca Town Center, Lincoln County	 Packet of flyers (5) English and Spanish magnet Dental resource inventory Hygiene bags with prescription page for patients (40) 	Event was well advertised, but attendance was poor	Supplies were provided to Ms. Rowe		
Pahrump Community Library, Nye County	• Hygiene bags for patients (5)	 Reserved room was hidden in the back of the library. Educational flyer was well posted but offering may not have been exciting enough to draw women to the library. 	Supplies were provided to the librarian.		
White Pine County Library, White Pine County	 Children's toothbrush cup with brush and timer (3) Coloring book (1) Packet of flyers (1) Hygiene bags for patients 	 Patients may live outside of town. Booth was set up outside of the assigned 	Expectant mother commented that she travels to Las Vegas for care because she feels it is better than		

(7)Electric toothbrush bundle(room to capture the attention of library	what is available in Ely.
1 winner)	goers.	 Physician caused expectant mother to bleed during last appointment. She believes care is low in Ely. "William Bee Ririe Hospital is more focused on inmate care than local patients".

Notes: We were informed that at the Caliente Youth Center, young girls come in at 13-18 weeks pregnant and are sent out at 32 weeks to delivery. Typically, they are sent out of state. Access to dental care at the Caliente Youth Center is limited.

Project Budget:

Medical-Dental Collaboration to Bring Oral Health Services to Pregnant Women in Rural Nevada Pilot Project					
					+= 0.44
Personnel and Fringe				Total:	\$7,944
	Direct Cost	Fringe			
<u>Dental Assistant</u> : \$12/hour x 20 hours x 20 weeks + 33% fringe	\$4,800	\$1,584	\$6,384		
DA will provides case management and is a point of contact for patients seeking dental care					
Biostatistician: \$26/hour * 60 hours	\$1,560				
Travel				Total:	\$2,030.33
<u>In-State Travel</u>					
Trip to Towns in Esmeralda, Lincoln, Nye, and White Pine Counties					
Motor pool: \$28/day x 5 days x 1 trips + (\$0.11/mile x 500 miles per r/t x 4 trips)	\$560.33				

Lodging: \$120/day x 4 nights x 1 trips x 2 staff	\$960		
Per Diem: \$51/day x 5days x 1 trips x 2 staff	\$510		
Travel Justification:			
Travel is estimated and charged to projects in			
accordance with State of Nevada travel regulations			
which can be accessed at the following site:			
http://www.unlv.edu/Controller/Disbursements/Topi			
cs/topics.htm.			
Equipment and Supplies		Total:	\$2,990
Oral Hygiene Take Home Pkgs for Expectant	\$1,621		
Mothers: toothbrushes, toothpaste, floss, etc.			
2-sided Prescription Referral Pad for Oral Health	\$1,306		
Services			
Patient Survey	\$63		
Justification:			
Includes oral health tool kits and prescription			
referral pads. Estimates are based on experience			
with projects like the one proposed. The estimated			
cost for each oral hygiene kit (patient hygiene bags)			
is \$1.80.			
Operating Expenses		Total:	\$500
Educational materials: \$75/clinic including oral	\$375		
health in pregnancy and infant oral health brochures			
Mailing of educational information to clinics	\$125		
Justification:			
General office supply costs for standard office			
essentials: (i.e., file folders, package tape, pens,			
folders, and other office supplies (i.e., printing			
labels, paper clips), and toner cartridges for printers.			
Printing funds support the monthly cost of Xerox machine.			
The budget reflects printing publications as a direct			
cost to the project. Oral health literature will be			
made available to the populations who participate in			
the programs in both English and Spanish.			

	TOTAL BUDGET				\$13,464.33
MCH provided \$13,006 towards this budget under	grant numbe	er B04M0	C31501 fi	rom Heal	th Resources
and Services Administration (HRSA)					

Outcomes:

Over 1700 miles were driven throughout the southern region of rural Nevada during this educational program. As a result, it is expected that an increased understanding of the importance and safety of dental care during pregnancy will lead to a higher utilization of Medicaid dental services in rural Nevada. Additionally, it is anticipated that through the utilization of in person training in OBGYN offices, there will be an increase in the incorporation of oral health services such as oral health screenings and fluoride varnish in the offices/clinics of the primary care workforce. It is projected that this program will boost referrals within and across disciplines by providing tools and guidelines to facilitate communication with multiple medical disciplines.

Initial Goals of the project were to:

- Provide information to patients on how to find and establish a dental home
- Educate OBGYN doctors and nurses on the safety of dental care during all trimesters
- Increase across discipline referrals by providing tools and guidelines to facilitate communication with one another
- Provide oral hygiene supplies to expectant mothers

These goals were met through the initial trip.

Data:

Post-Presentation Survey: were collected from medical professionals following the training.

On a scale between 1 to 6, please rate your knowledge of oral health during pregnancy following this presentation.	50%-strongly agree
Before attending this presentation, how important did you believe dental exams and regular exams were during pregnancy?	75%-somewhat important
Following this presentation, how important do you believe dental exams and regular cleanings are during pregnancy?	50%-important; 50%-extremely important
Overall, how would you rate your understanding of the objectives of this project?	50%-excellent
What type of obstacles are expectant mothers facing in rural Nevada that the state is not aware of or is not able to solve?	Provider availability, transportation, access

What did you learn that you didn't know before?	Dental care is needed by pregnant mothers, baby dental appointment by age 1, Medicaid dental benefits are available for pregnant women
Overall, how satisfied were you with this presentation?	50%-excellent; 50%-good

2019 Prenatal Oral Health Information Form: forms are currently being returned to the Oral Health Program.

The results of this program will be assessed through utilization of case management services, through analysis of returned *Prenatal Oral Health Information Forms*, and increased utilization of Medicaid dental benefits by pregnant recipients.

Lessons Learned:

1.Pseudo Prescription Pad:

a. The pseudo prescription pad contained too many boxes to be checked which created some confusion for the busy physician. At the top of the pad is a section that asks the physician to select the type of dental treatment that the patient may receive. The feedback we collected indicated that physicians would feel more comfortable checking exclusion for dental treatment rather than inclusions. Additionally, there was some question as to whether or not antibiotics should be listed on the pad or if antibiotic allergies would be more appropriate. These comments will be taken into consideration in any revisions are made to the pseudo prescription pad.

2. Considerations of a Small Town:

- a. Some women commented that they are uncomfortable receiving prenatal care in their local community because the community is so close knit. Patients seem to require some form of anonymity for this type of intimate care.
- b. We were informed that women may not have attended the event in Dyer due to their immigrant status.
- c. Many expectant mothers travel to California, Utah, Hawthorne, or Las Vegas for prenatal care and delivery services. As a rural resident, traveling far distances for necessary goods and services is a regular practice.

3. Community Educational Event:

- a. Community events were poorly attended. Suggestions to increase attendance include offering services (cleanings, exams, fluoride varnish), scheduling classes after school (3:30pm or later) or during the morning hours, and partnering with a community event, local provider, or trusted town entity (church or post office). A town ambassador is needed in each town to better understand the culture of the community and what outreach method would be most effective.
- b. Additionally, attendance may be increased if community events were held on Fridays or the weekends.

- c. Scheduling appointments with physicians/nurses is very predictable because office hours are set. It is much more difficult to reach the local expectant mothers in the community.
- d. Incentives included a hygiene kit and a raffle for an Oral B toothbrush bundle. This may not have enticed the women to participate.

4. Medicaid Misinformation

- a. Consistently, expectant mothers and medical professionals were surprised to learn that Medicaid dental benefits are available during pregnancy.
- b. The WIC office in Pahrump informed us that women have been told by local dentists that Medicaid dental benefits are not provided to any adults in Nevada. This misinformation and confusion lead to inclusion of a sentence highlighting Medicaid dental benefits in the letter to request dentist participants for the project's referring dental network.

Reference:

- CDC Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System Reproductive Health. (2019). Retrieved August 3, 2019, from https://www.cdc.gov/prams/index.htm
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).(2017). Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Healthy People 2020 Objective. Oral Health. Retrieved August 3, 2019, from https://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topics-objectives/topic/oral-health
- Medicaid.gov. (2019). June 2019 Medicaid & CHIP Enrollment Data Highlights. Retrieved from https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/program-information/medicaid-and-chip-enrollment-data/report-highlights/index.html.
- MMWR. (1999). Achievements in Public Health, 1900-1999: Healthier Mothers and Babies (38th ed., Vol. 48, pp. 849-858, Rep.). CDC. doi:https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm4838a2.htm#fig2
- Nevada Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Analytics (2018). Nevada Resident Births. Report.
- Novick G. (2009). Women's experience of prenatal care: an integrative review. Journal of midwifery & women's health, 54(3), 226–237. doi:10.1016/j.jmwh.2009.02.003
- Schneider, M.(2017). *Introduction to Public Health* (5th ed.) Burlington, MA: Jones &Bartlett Learning. Shulman, H., D'Angelo, D., Harrison, L., & Warner, R. (2018). The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS): Overview of Design and Methodology. American Journal of Public Health, (108), 1305-1313. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2018.304563.
- Title V Maternal Child Health National Performance Measures. Retrieved August 3, 2019, from https://grants6.tvisdata.hrsa.gov/PrioritiesAndMeasures/NationalPerformanceMeasures

Appendix

1. Pseudo Prescription Pad. Pads were 2-sided with 100 pages included in each pad.

Prenatal Care Professional: Telephone #: Fax#:	Prenatal Care Professional: Telephone #: Fax#:		
Bring this with you to your next dental appointment.	Bring this with you to your next dental appointment.		
Patient Name:	Patient Name:		
DOB:Estimated Delivery Date:	DOB:Estimated Delivery Date:		
This patient may have routine dental care, including but not limited to:	This patient may have routine dental care, including but not limited to:		
Cral health examination	Oral health examination Local anesthetic with or without epinephrine Contained Con		
_ candanyan _			
Signature:Date:	Signature:Date:		
To learn more, call the Oral Health Program,	To learn more, call the Oral Health Program,		
Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850	Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850		
Congratulations on Your Pregnancy!	Congratulations on Your Pregnancy!		
Congratulations on Your Pregnancy! Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> .	Congratulations on Your Pregnancy! Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> .		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u>	Regular dental care during pregnancy is safe		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program,	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program,		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at:	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at:		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrosh bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 <u>Pregnancy Tips:</u> *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 <u>Pregnancy Tips:</u> *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables,	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 <u>Pregnancy Tips:</u> *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables,		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and dairy *Visit your dentist for an exam and regular	Regular dental care during pregnancy is <u>safe</u> and <u>important</u> . To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables, whole-grains, and dairy *Visit your dentist for an exam and regular		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is safe and important. To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables, whole-grains, and dairy *Visit your dentist for an exam and regular dental cleanings *Schedule your new baby's first dental visit no later than their first birthday	Regular dental care during pregnancy is safe and important. To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables, whole-grains, and dairy *Visit your dentist for an exam and regular dental cleanings *Schedule your new baby's first dental visit no later than their first birthday		
Regular dental care during pregnancy is safe and important. To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables, whole-grains, and dairy *Visit your dentist for an exam and regular dental cleanings *Schedule your new baby's first dental visit no	Regular dental care during pregnancy is safe and important. To be connected with a dental office and to be entered into a drawing to win a Colgate electric toothbrush bundle and box of diapers, Contact the Oral Health Program, Dental Coordinator at: 702-759-0850 Pregnancy Tips: *Brush your teeth thoroughly with a fluoride toothpaste twice a day and floss daily *Eat a balanced diet full of fruits, vegetables, whole-grains, and dairy *Visit your dentist for an exam and regular dental cleanings *Schedule your new baby's first dental visit no		

2. English Magnet



3. Spanish Magnet



4. American Academy of Pediatrics, Milestones for Mini Mouths



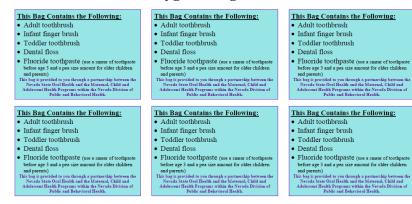
5. American Academy of Pediatrics, Now You're Brushing for Two



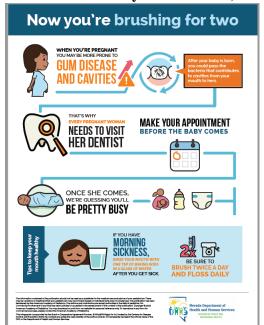
6. Cards for individual hygiene bags



7. Stickers for individual hygiene bags



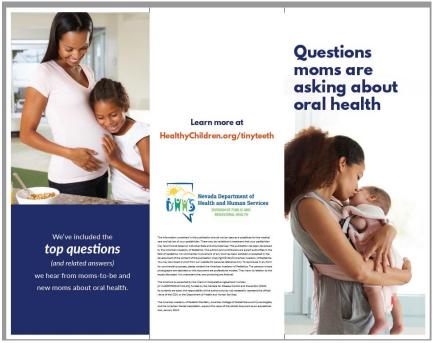
8. American Academy of Pediatrics, Now You're Brushing for Two



9. American Academy of Pediatrics, Protect Tiny Teeth



10. American Academy of Pediatrics, Questions Mom Are Asking About Oral Health



11. Expectant Mother Survey (English)

*	
DWW5	Nevada Oral Hea
10	2010 B

alth Program 2019 Prenatal Oral Health Information Form

Site	
Date	

Zip Code where you live:____ Number of weeks pregnant: _____ Where do you plan to deliver:___ During this <u>current</u> pregnancy, have you had your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? (circle one) Overall, how would you rate the health of your teeth and gumn? (circle one)
 a. Excellent b. Good c. Fair d. Poor Do you have any kind of insurance coverage that pays for some or all of your routine dental care, including dental insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicaid? (circle one) 3. Gum disease is a common problem with the mouth. People with gum disease might have swollen bleeding gums, receding gums, sore or infected gums, or loose teeth. Do you think you might have gum disease? (circle one) a. Yes b. No a. Yes b. No c. Do Not Know 5. Do you smoke or use tobacco products? (Including cigarettes, e-cigarette (vaping) devices or chewing tobacco) 6. How do you satisfy your pregnancy cravings? a.I usually eat healthy food like fruits, vegetables, whole b. Sometimes I eat healthy things, but I also eat sugary/ salty snacks like cookies and chips.

C. I mostly eat sugary/salty snacks like cookies and chips. a. No b. Yes, but rarely C. Yes, regularly d. Other. Please describe 8. How often do you brush your teeth 7. What do you usually drink during the day? Mostly water, milk, or other sugar-free beverages.
 Some water, some soda, juice, coffee or tea.
 Mostly soda, juice, coffee or tea.
d. Other b. A couple times a week. C. Not very often. 9. During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed dental care but could not get it at that time? (circle one) a. Yes b. No c. Do Not Know
IF YES; What were the reasons that you could not get the
dental care you needed? (circle one)
a. Could not afford the cost
b. Did not want to spend the money
c. Innumne did not cover recommended procedures a. If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy
 b. If I was taking any prescription medication c. If I was smoking cigarettes d. If I was drinking alcohol If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically
 If If was feeling down or depressed
 If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth. If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS) Dental office is too far away
 Dental office is not open at convenient times
 Another dentist recommended not doing it
 Afraid or do not like dentists i. If I wanted to be tested for syphilis
j. If I panned to use birth control after my baby was born
k. If I planned to breastfeed my new baby h. Unable to take time off work i. Too busy
j. I didn't think anything serious was wrong
k. Expected dental problems to go away I. If I planned to visit the dentist after my baby was born m. I have not had any prenatal care

12. Does anyone in your home use mariju:
a. Yes b. No c. Do Not Know a. Yes Note: Marijuana is now legal in Nevada for adults 21 years and older. In Nevada, we are asking all patients about marijuana use

12. Expectant Mother Survey (Spanish)

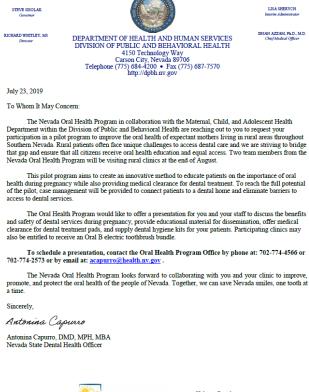
Programa de Salud Bucal Nevada 2019 Formulario de Información de Salud Bucal Prena			
go Postal donde vive:Número de semanas de	embarazo:Lugar er		
En general, ¿cómo calificaría la salud de sus dientes y sías? (un círculo)	Durante este embarazo actu dentista o higienista dental? (u		
a. Excelente b.Bueno c. Justa d. Pobre	a. Sí b.		

ódigo Postal donde vive: Número de semanas de embarazo: Lugar en el que va a entregar:		
En general, ¿cómo calificaría la salud de sus dientes y encias? (un circulo) a. Excelente b.Bueno c. Justa d. Pobre	Durante este embarazo actual, ¿ha tenido una limpieza dental por un dentista o higienista dental? (un circulo) a. Si b. No	
Enfermedad de las encias es un problema común con la boca. Las personas con enfermedad de las encias pueden tener inflameción de las encias suprastens, estracción de las encias colorios en entre entre entre de las encias cidolor en las encias o infectados, o diantes sueltos, [Usted cree que podris tener enfermedad de las encias? (un cúrculo) a. Si b. No	Tiene algim tipo de cobertura de seguro que paga parte o la totalidad de su cuidado dental de rutina, incluyendo seguro dental, planes prepagados como HMO o planes del gobierno como Medicaid? (un circulo) Sí b. No c. No Saber	
5. ¿Usted fuma o uxa productos de tabaco? (Incluyendo cigamillos, e-cigamillo (Vaping) dispositivos o masticar tabaco) a. No b. St. pero rara vez c. St. regularmente	Cómo se puede satisfacer sus antojos de embarazo? Por lo general como alimentos saludables como frutas, verduras, granos enteros, yopur o queso. A veces me hace come crosa sanas, sino también que como aperitivo salados anucarados / como galletas y papas fritas. Vo solve todo comer alimentos anucarados / salados como galletas y papas fritas. Ono, Por fore describa.	
¿Qué sueles beber durante el dia? a. Principalmente agua, leche u otras bebidas sin azúcar. b. Un poco de agua, un poco de soda, jugo, café o té. c. Parcialmente soda, jugo, café o té. d. Otro	Cuan a menudo te cepillas los dientes? Una o dos vuces al día. Un par de vuces a la semana. No mny seguido.	
9. Durante los últimos 12 meses, ¿hubo un momento en que necesitó atención dental, pero no se puede conseguir en ese momento? (un circulo) a. Sí b. Yo no saben c. No EN CASO AFIRMATIVO: ¿Cuáles fueron las razones por	10. Durante cualquiera de sus consultas de atención prenatal, ¿un doctor, enfermera u otro profesional de la salud piden que cualquiera de las cosas, que se enumeran a continuación? Para cada elemento, haga un circulo sí, si se lo pidieron.	
las que no se podia conseguir la atención dental que necesitaba? (un circulo) a. No podia permitira el coste b. No quería gastar al dinero c. De segue no cubria los procedimientos recomendados d. consultorio dental está demasiado lejos e. consultorio dental nestá demasiado lejos e. consultorio dental nestá abiento en el momento conveniente f. Otro dentita recomendó no hacerlo g. Miedo o no le gusta dentistas h. Incapaz de dejar de trabajar i. Demasiado cotupado j. No pensé que algo grave estaba mal k. problemas dentales se espera que desaparezcan l. Otro 11. ¿Has consumido marchanan en el último são?	 Si supiera la cambiad de peso que deberia sumentar durante el emburaco Si yo estabb tomando cualquier medicamento de prescripción Si yo estabb tomando cualquier medicamento de prescripción Si yo estabb fumando cigararillos Si yo estabb abeixando alcobal Si alquiera me estaba haciendo daño emocional o fisicamente Si me sentía triste o deprimido Si setabba unando drogas como la marihnana, cocaína, crack, o met Si queria hacerse la prueba de la rifilia Si tentía planeado usar um metodo anticonceptivo después del nacimie de mi bebé Si han parado usar um metodo anticonceptivo después del nacimie de mi bebé Si han planeado usar um metodo anticonceptivo después del pacimie de mi bebé Si han planeado vistar al dentista después de que nació mi bebé Al peine de metodo migim cuidado prematal Al peine en nu cava cocunue marihanan? 	
a. Sí b. No Nota: la manihuana ahora es legal en Nevada para adultos mayores de 21 nios. En Nevada, estamos preguntando a todos los pacientes sobre el consumo de marihuana.	. Sí b. No c. No Saber Nota: la marihusma ahora es legal en Nevada para adultos mayores de 21 años. En Nevada, estamos preguntando a todos los pacientes sobre el consumo de marihuat	

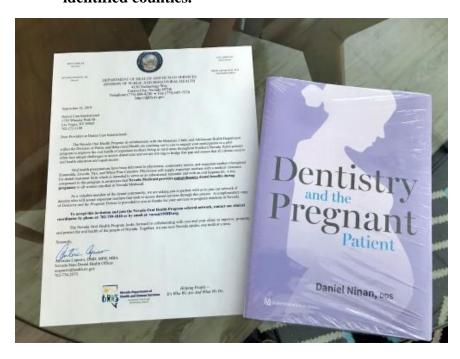
13. This flyer was distributed to increase awareness of the community presentations. Each flyer was updated with specific location information. The flyer was mailed to community partners, County Commissioners, community nurses, and local libraries.



14. This letter was mailed to medical professionals to schedule individual provider presentations.



15. Individual letters to dental professionals along with a copy of the American Dental Association book, Dentistry and the Pregnant Patient, were mailed to dental offices in and surrounding the identified counties.



Photos from Esmeralda County



Presentation at Dyer Community Center



Photos from Lincoln County



Presentation at Grover C Dils Medical Center



Community presentation in Panaca



Local board of announcements in Panaca



Materials provided in Panaca

Photos from Nye County



Presentation at Tonopah Library



Presentation at Round Mountain Clinic



Tonopah



Photos from White Pine County



Ely Library

